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1948

BAYREUTH
AREA 3

Displaced
Persons

Exhibition

HANDICRAFTS



HANDICRAFTS
of
DISPLACED PERSONS AND REFUGEES

COVER DESIGN BY LEONID KOSTJUSCHKO
Camp Mainleus

HANDICRAFTS

of

DISPLACED PERSONS AND REFUGEES

Collected and Presented by Area 3
Subheadquarters-Bayreuth
JOSEPH M. LISIAK
Field Supervisor

Photographs and Photographic Work by E. PARAMANOFF

DEDICATED

To the Nations of the World which made
the organisations of U.N. R. R. A. and I. R. O.
possible.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The publication of this catalogue was made possible through the coordinated efforts of the Displaced Persons, PCIRO and attached Voluntary Agencies Staff, and members of the Exhibition Committee.

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J. M. L.

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Jersy BIBROVICZ	Child Search & Tracing Officer
Esther BOROWSKY	JAFP Education Officer
Thomas BURKA	Transport Dispatcher
Bela FEHER	Field Observer
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Gerda FERENCZ	AJDC Secretary
Kathleen GITTINS	Secretary
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Helmi HEINT	Food Supervisor
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INTRODUCTION

A fallacious belief current among many people is that the Displaced Person is content to live in a DP Camp on charity and in idleness.

Generally, that is not the case. Life in a DP camp is no fun. The buildings which usually constitute DP camps are often badly run-down and in need of repairs. The rooms are over-crowded, several families sometimes occupying the same room. Living quarters are sadly lacking in furniture and equipment. There are annoying regulations and restrictions demanded by close community living, and constant inspection by both the Army and IRO officers which gives the DP as much privacy as the goldfish has in its glass bowl; under these conditions of living, resignation and not contentment, is the rule.

Those of us who know and work with the Displaced Persons are often made aware of how galling and unsatisfying they consider their life which compels them to accept charity for lack of opportunities of earning and paying their own way. There are many DPs who refuse to move into camps despite Army and IRO pressure, simply because they prefer to earn and to make their own way, difficult as conditions are in the German Economy. As one free-living DP put it, "It's a satisfaction to be able to earn enough by one's own efforts to buy the necessities of life, to pay the light and gas, and to meet the rent each month".

In camp, idleness is the exception rather than the rule. Many of the DPs are engaged outside of camp, working for the IRO Administration or Army installations. Some are engaged in the German industries but the majority perform useful camp functions which are necessary for normal community living. These tasks are many and varied. There are the usual house-keeping activities, work in the community kitchens, on the fire squad, on the camp police force, etc. There is work to be done on the maintenance of buildings, on the camp gardens, and vegetable patches. Schools must be established and qualified teachers provided. Recreational sport and cultural activities, are a "must" to break the monotony of camp living. For the sake of their future, vocational and training courses must be made available. All these things the DPs manage — usually at their own cost and through their own efforts.

Over and above all this, the DPs find time to engage in creative pursuits and hobbies. The handicraft items presented here reveal how the DPs spend their time and what they can do. The articles are but a fraction of the many made in camps, and one must realise the difficulties in getting the needed supplies in war — torn Germany to appreciate fully the articles made. Many of the items have been made from scrap materials and with tools and machines often self-made. The finished products more than anything else, refute the charge of large-scale idleness in DP camps.

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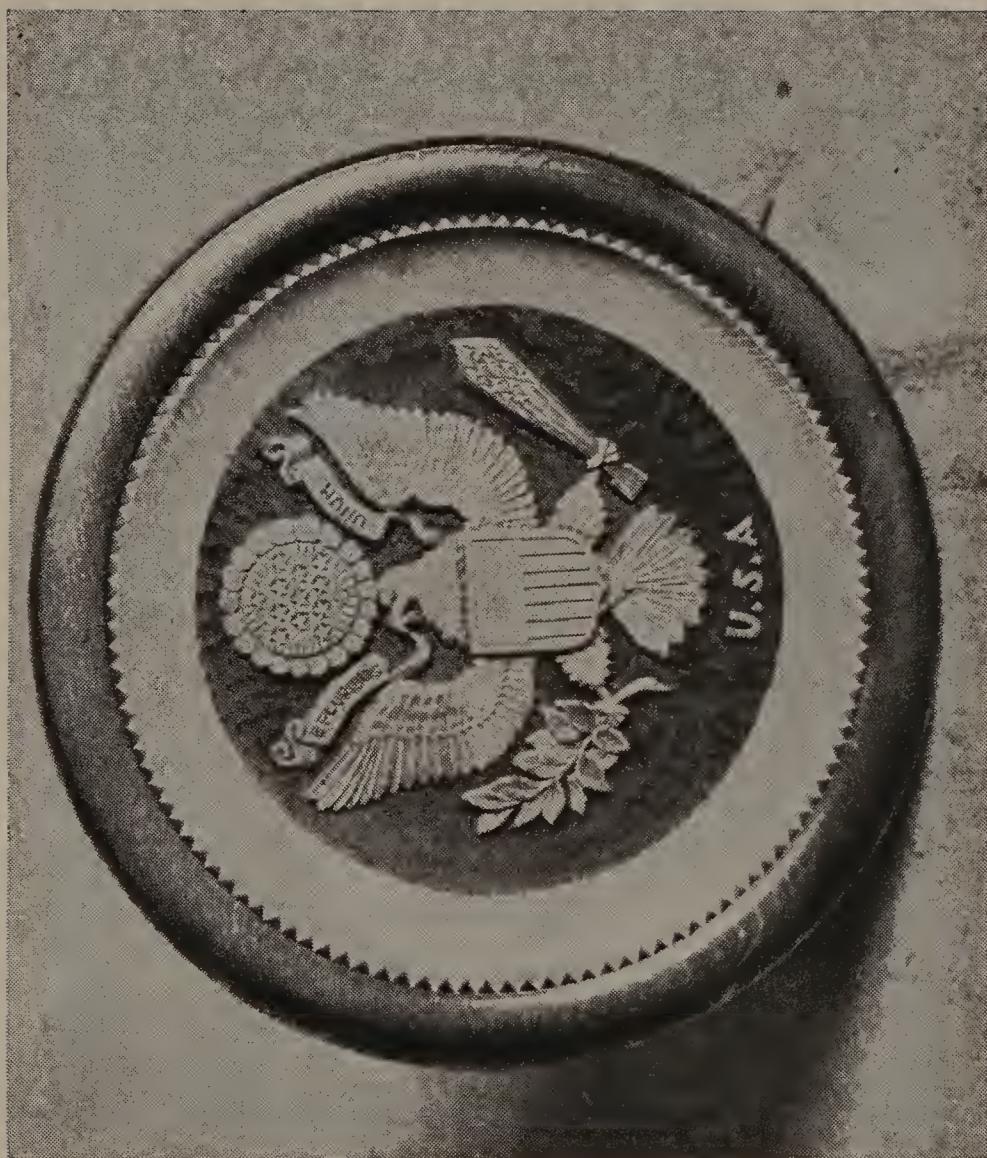


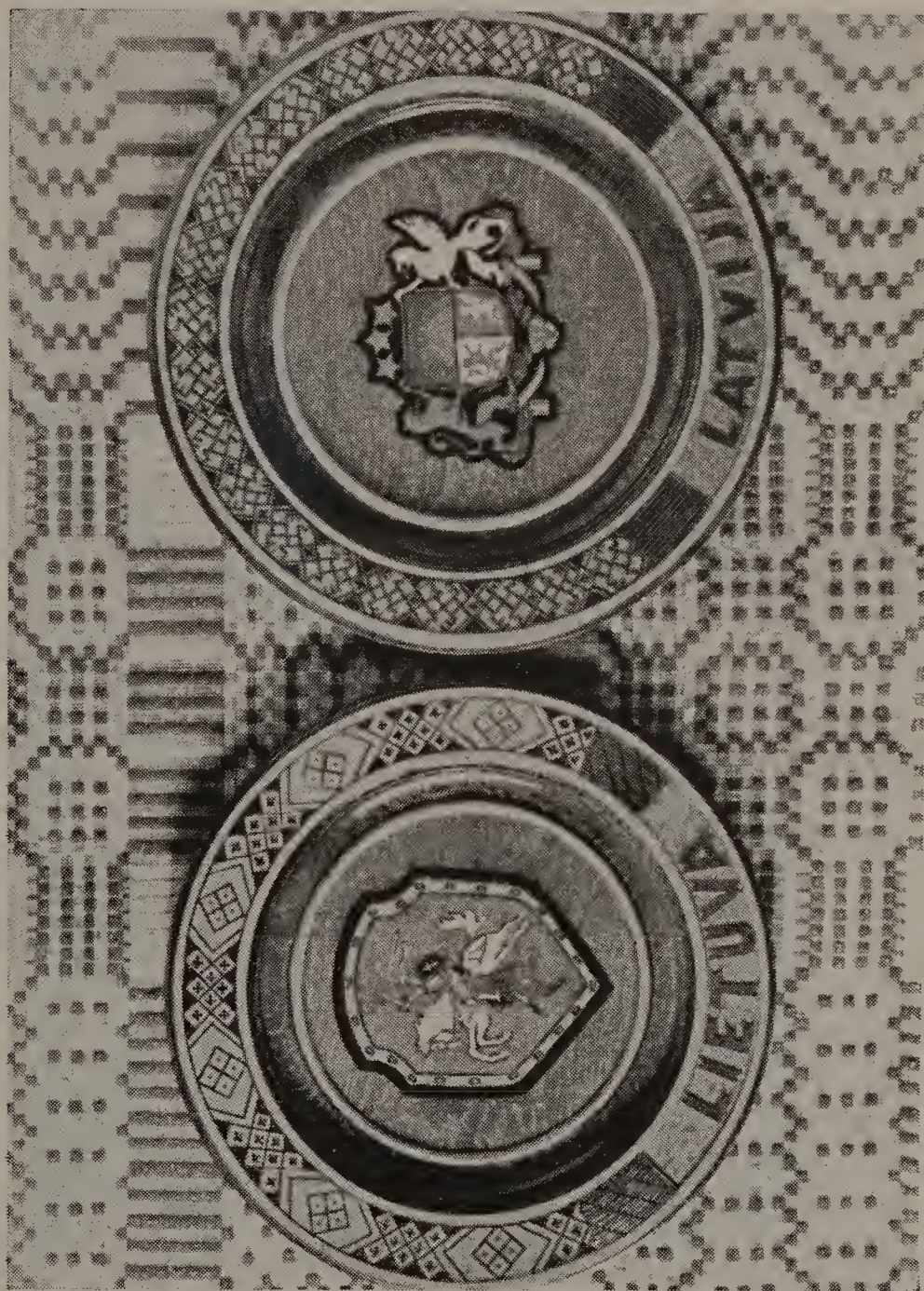
Plate-American Design (Baltic)

Camp Mack



Plate-Estonian Design (Baltic)

Camp Mack



Painted Plates (Lithuanian and Latvian)

Camp Mack



Camp Mack

Carved Plate (Baltic)

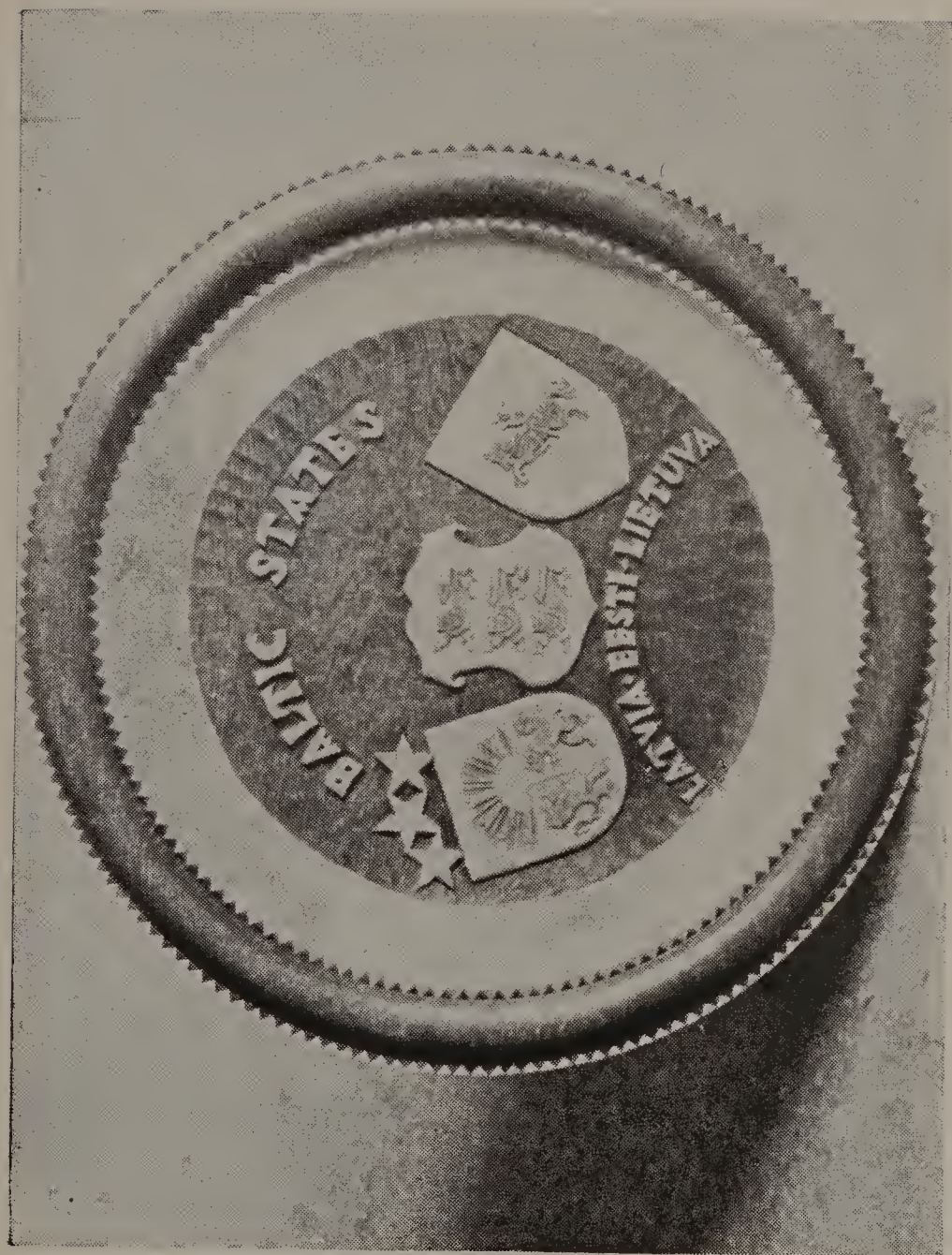


Plate (Baltic)

Camp Mack

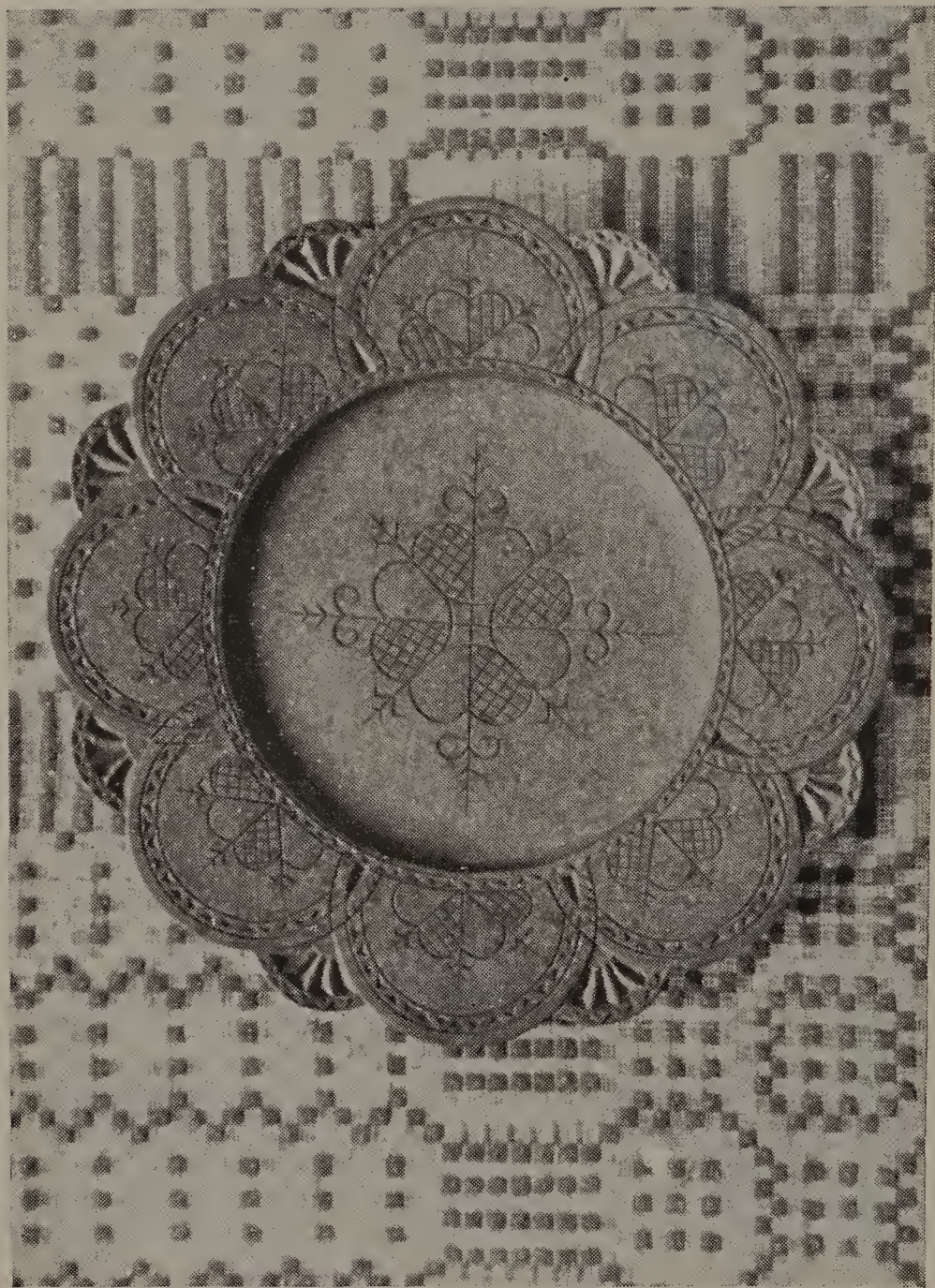


Plate (Baltic)

Camp Mack



Painted Plate (Estonian)

Camp Mack



Plate Carving (Russian)

Camp Mainleus



Plate-Bead Inlay (Ukrainian)

Leopold Kaserne



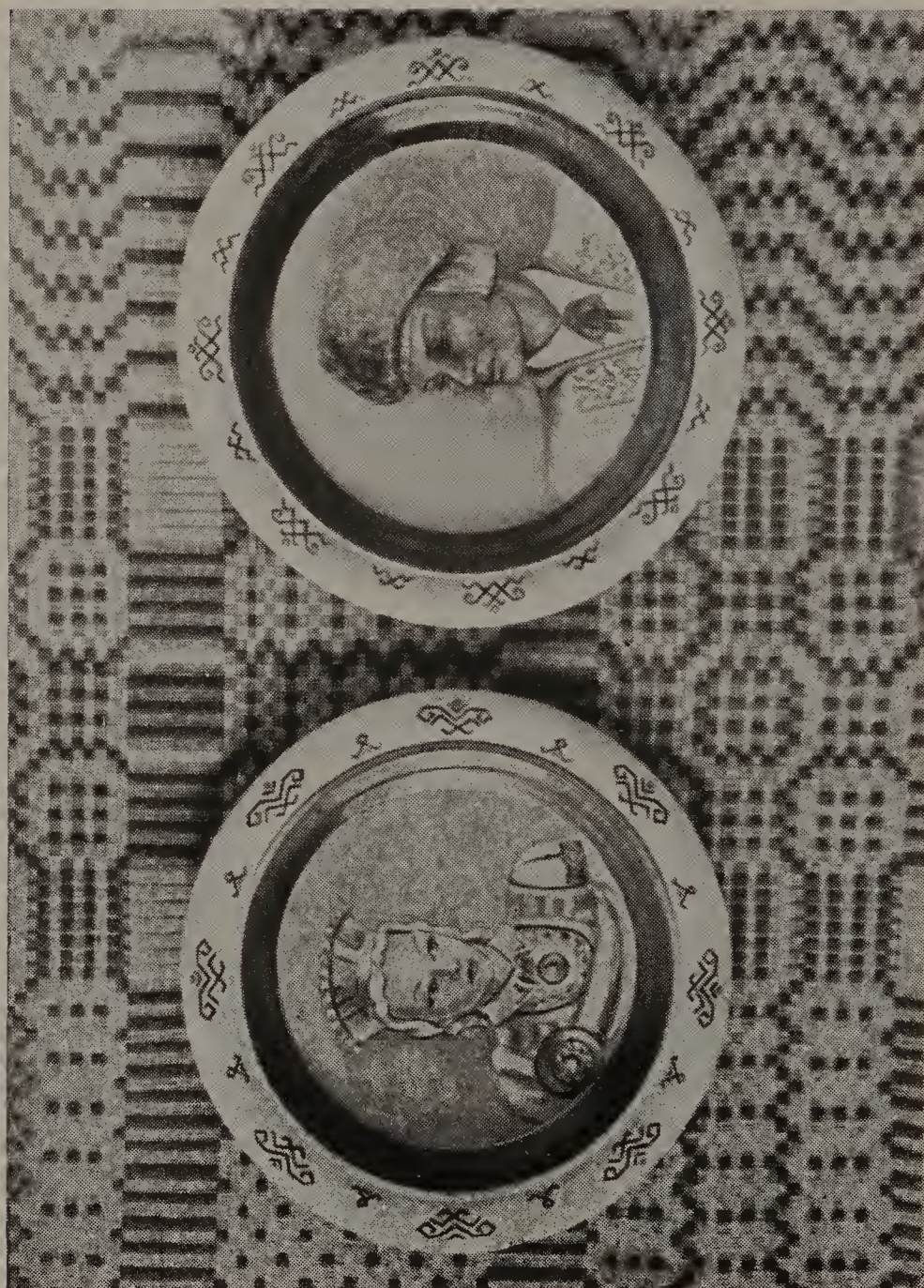
Carved Plate (Latvian)

Camp Mack



Plate (Baltic)

Camp Mack



Painted Plates (Baltic)

Camp Mack



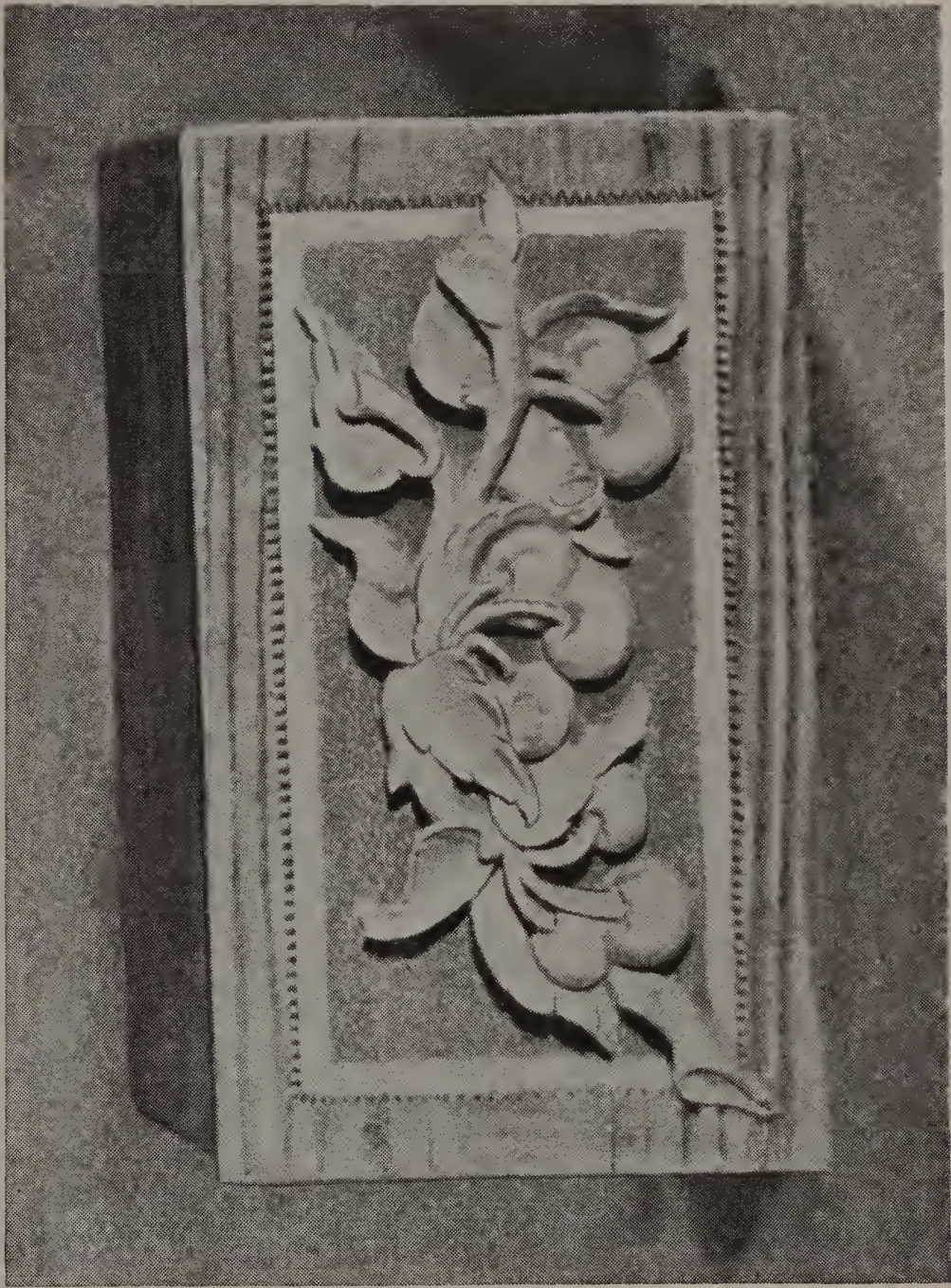
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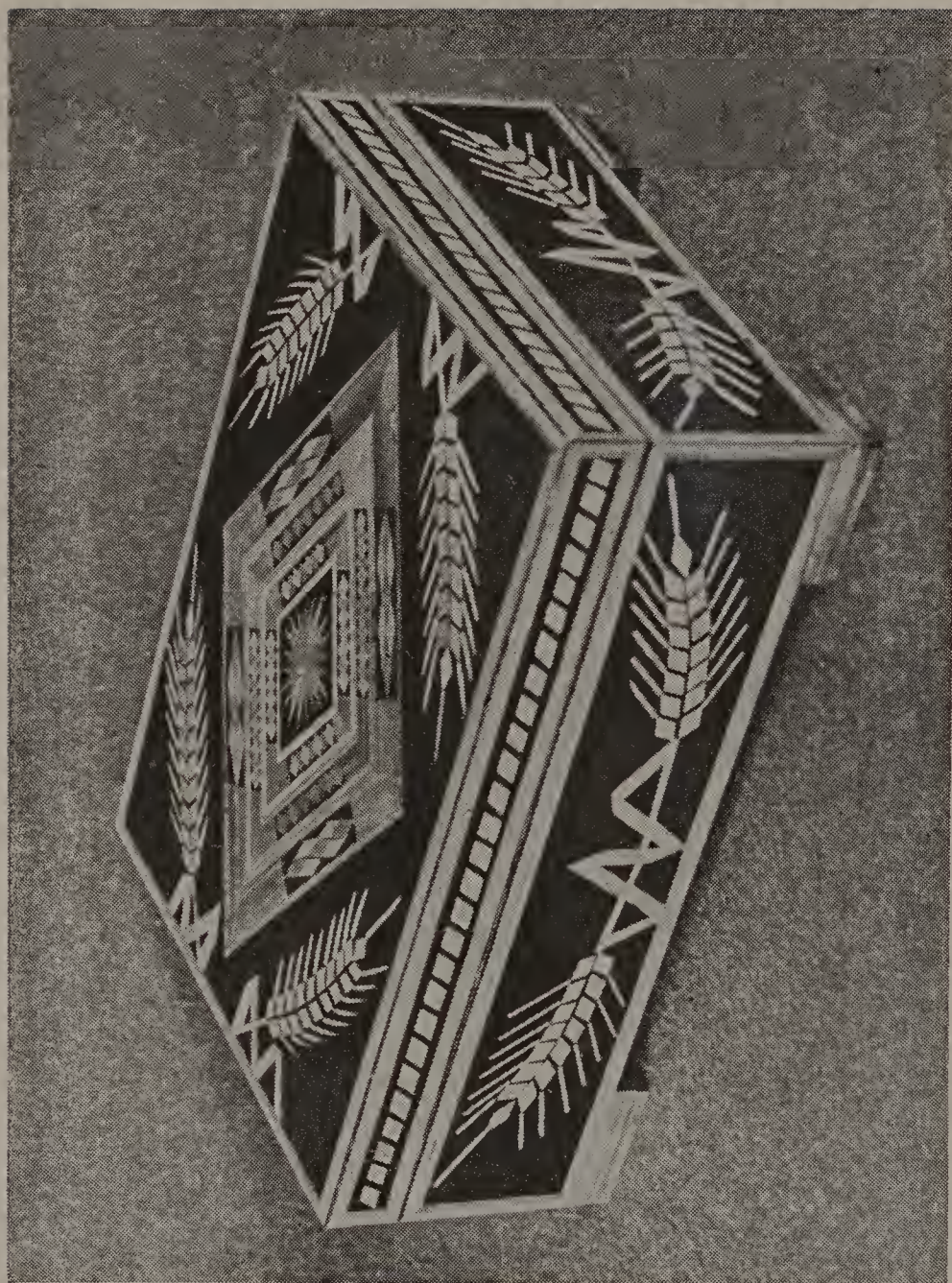
Wood Carving (Ukrainian)

Leopold Kaserne



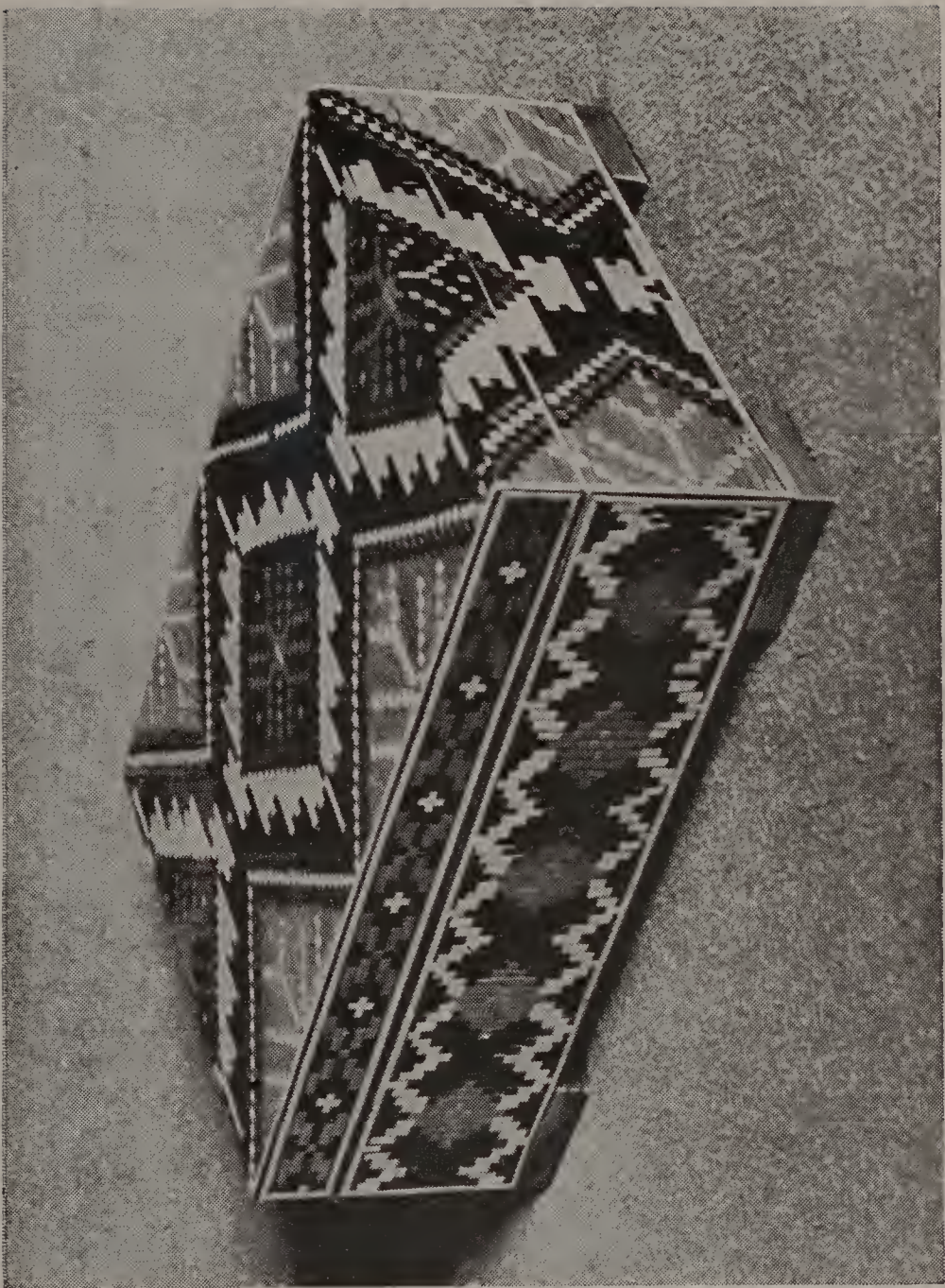
Carved Box (Russian)

Camp Mainleus



Box-Straw Design (White Ruthenian)

Camp Mainleus



Box-Straw Design (White Ruthenian)

Camp Mainleus



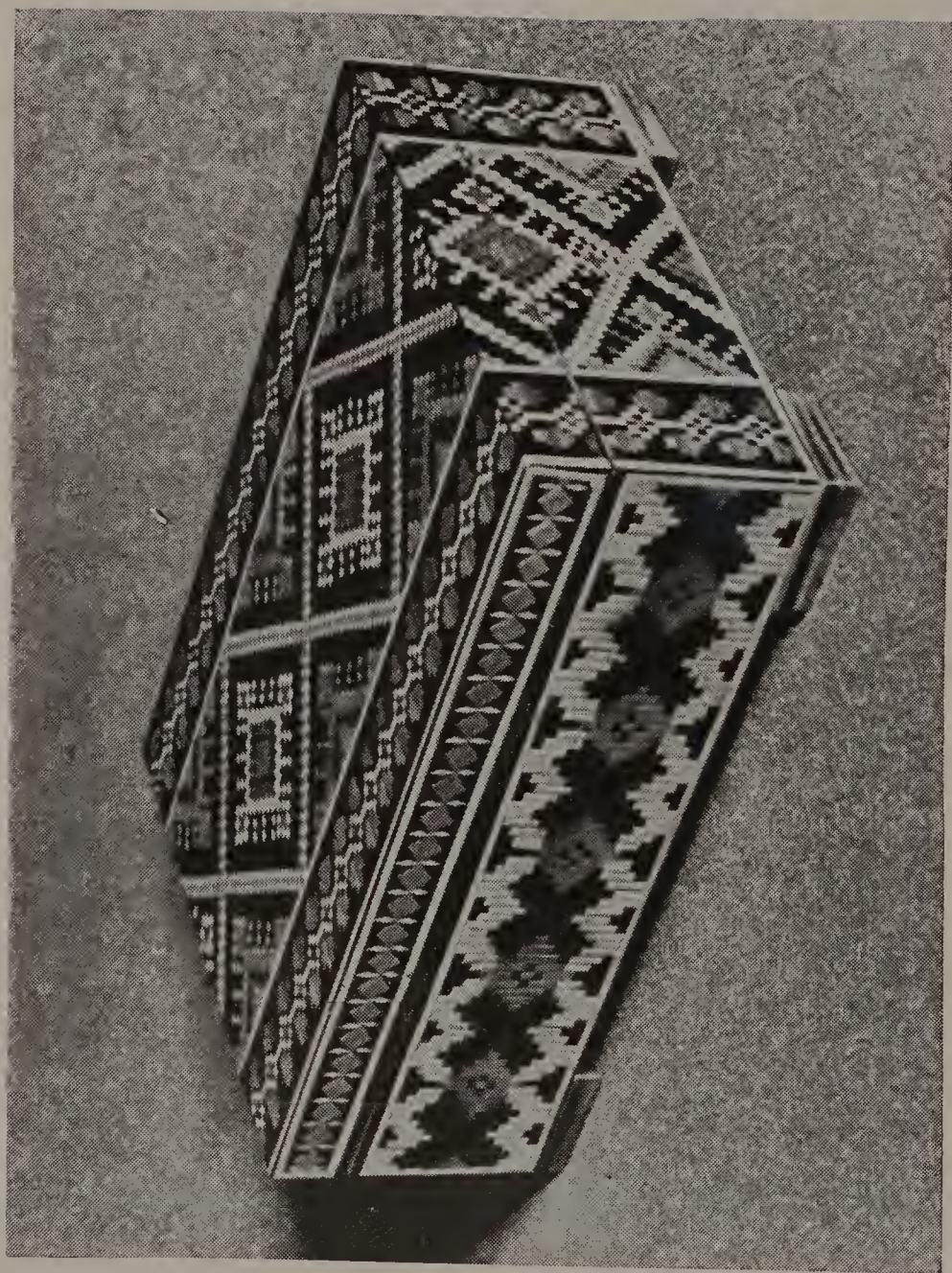
Wood Carving (Ukrainian)

Leopold Kaserne



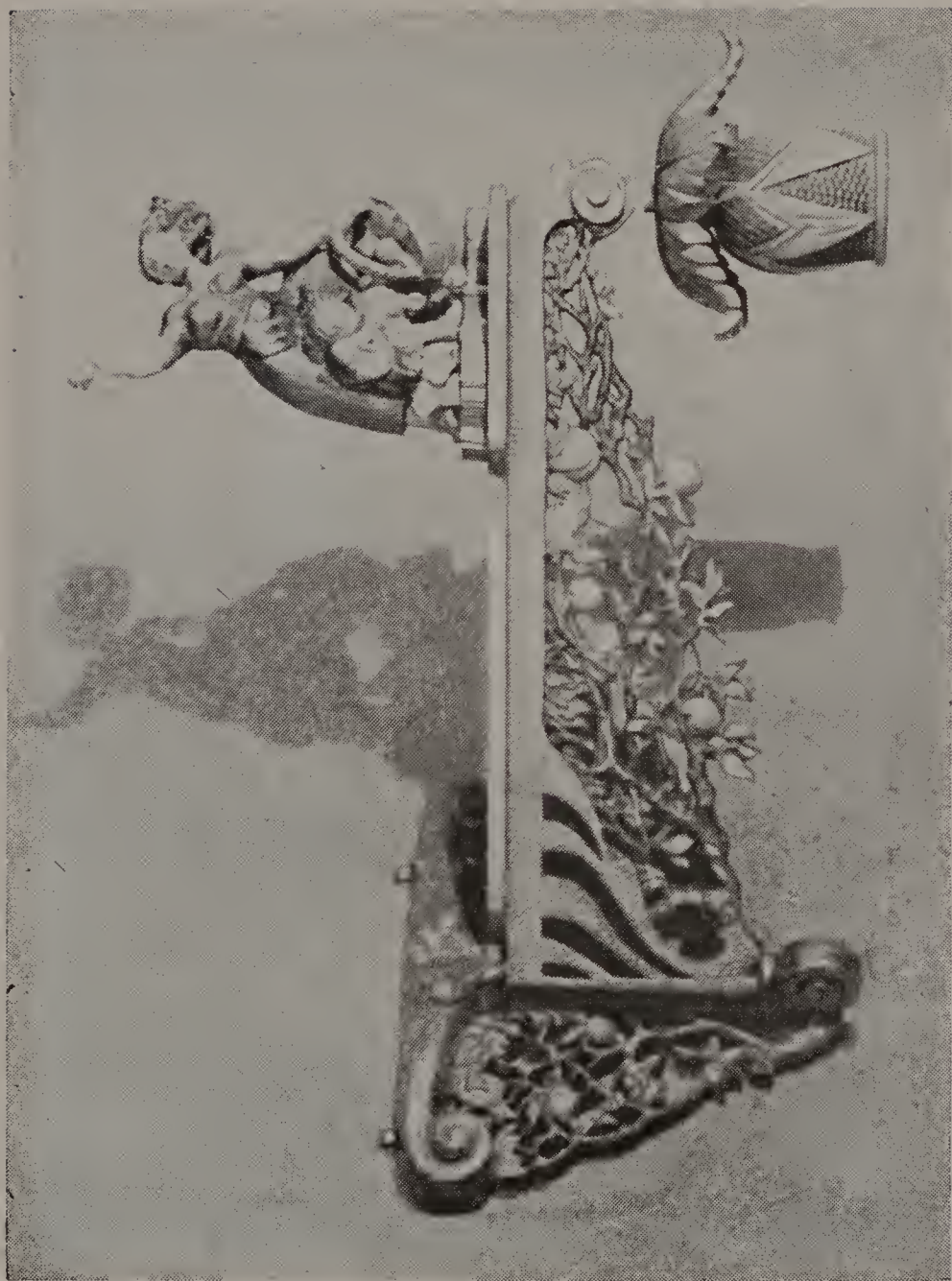
Carved Box (Estonian)

Camp Mack



Box-Straw Design (White Ruthenian)

Camp Mainleus



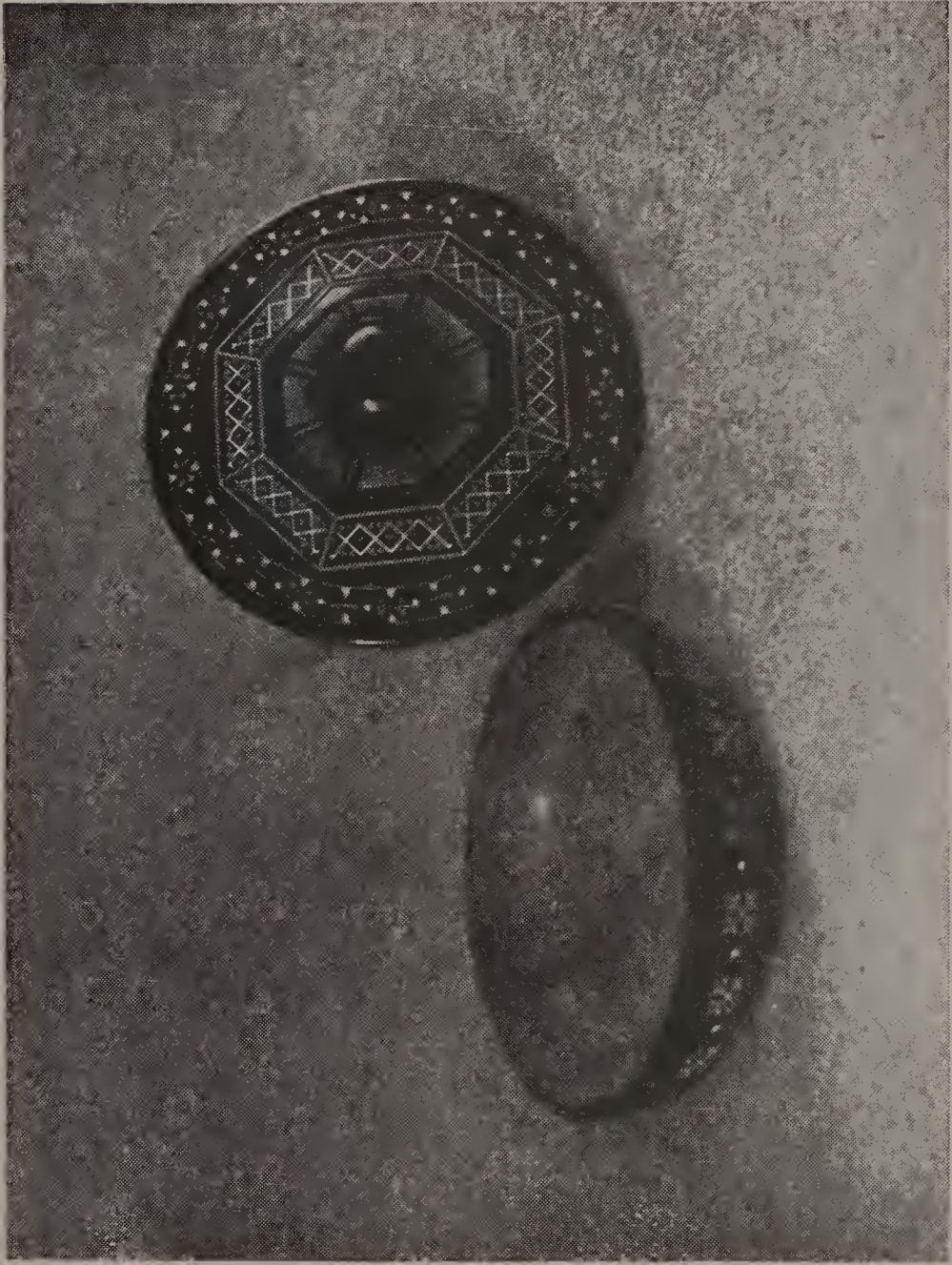
Light Bracket (Russian)

Camp Mainleus



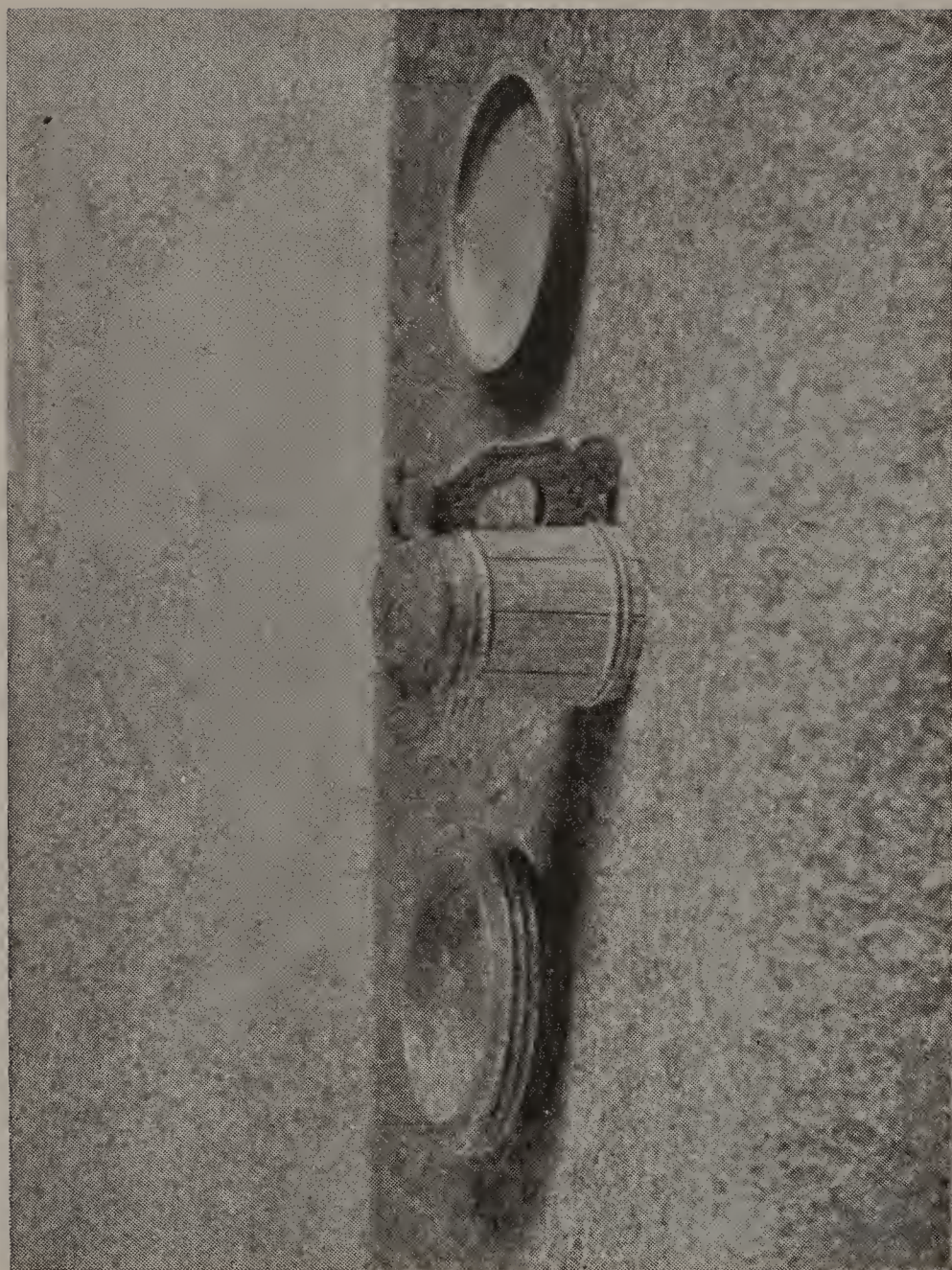
Box-Straw Design (White Ruthenian)

Camp Mainleus



Candy Bowl (Ukrainian)

Leopold Kaserne



Camp Mack

Wooden Stein and Bowl (Baltic)



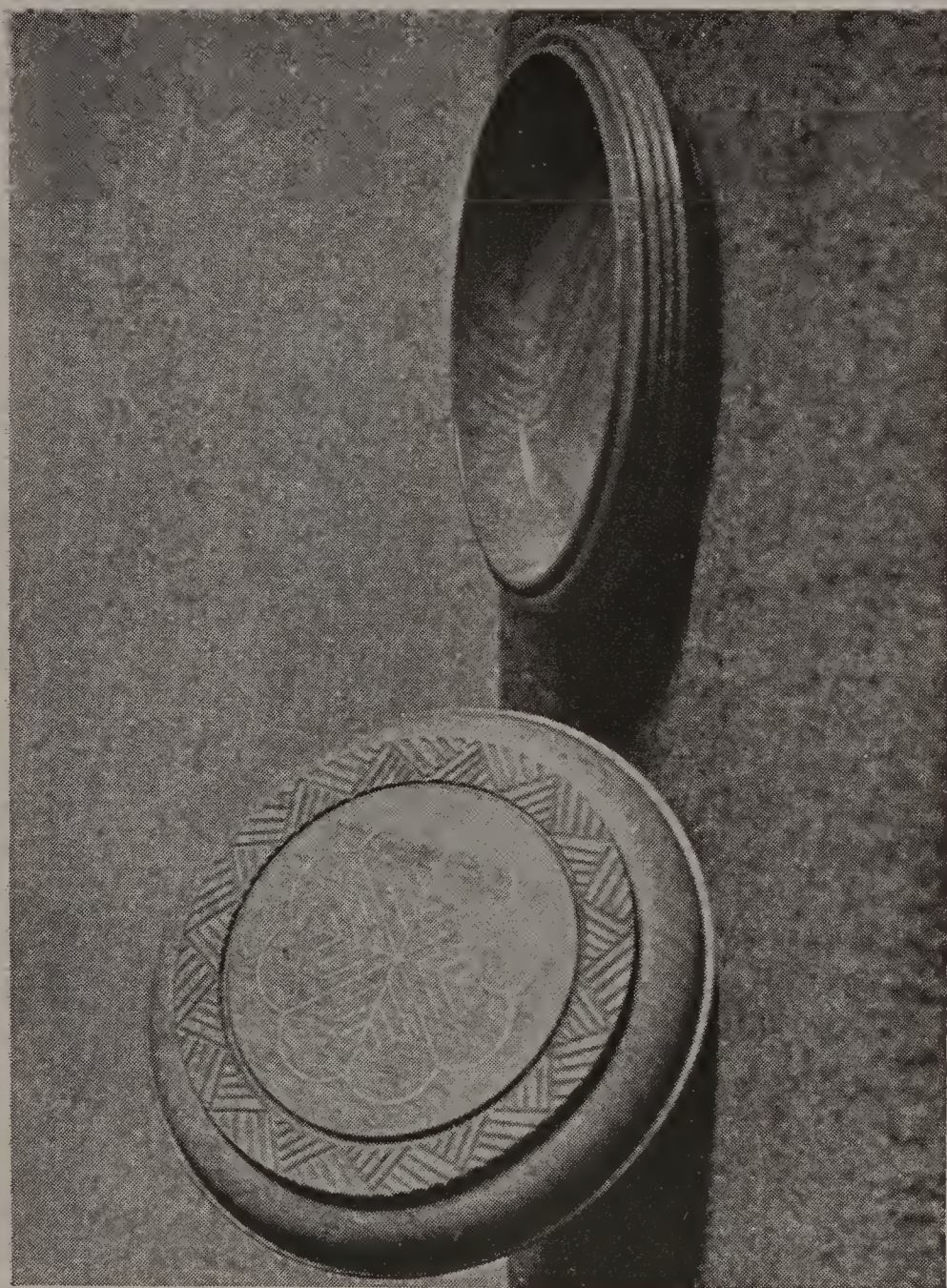
Wooden Stein (Baltic)

Camp Pegnitz



Powder Box (Baltic)

Camp Mack



Wood Bowl (Baltic)

Camp Mack



Cross (Ukrainian)

Leopold Kaserne



Candle Holder (Baltic)

Camp Mack



Box-Oak leaf Design (Russian)

Camp Mainleus



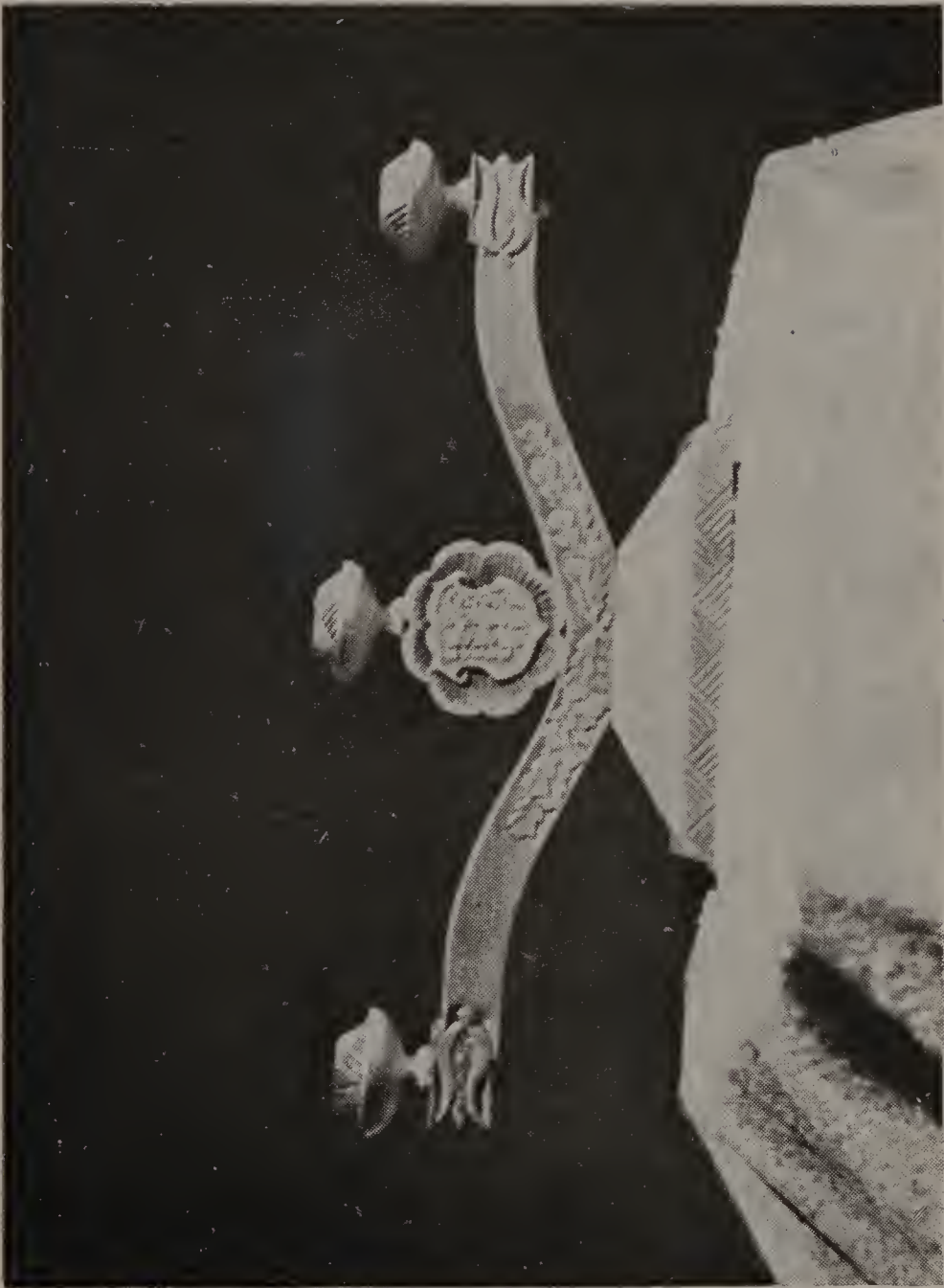
Box-Straw Design (White Ruthenian)

Camp Mainleus



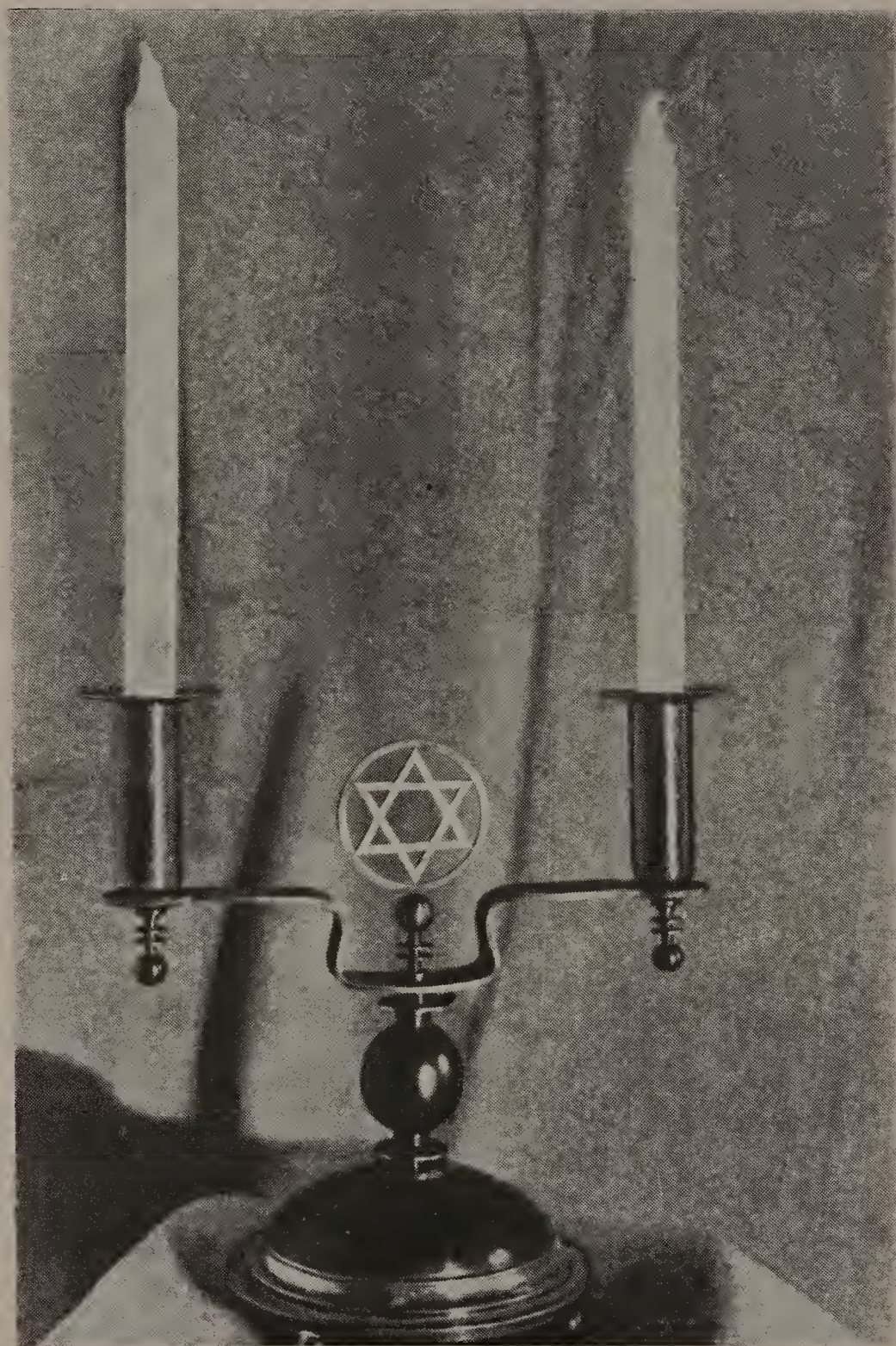
Small Candlestick (Latvian)

Camp Mack



Candlesticks (Baltic)

Camp Mack



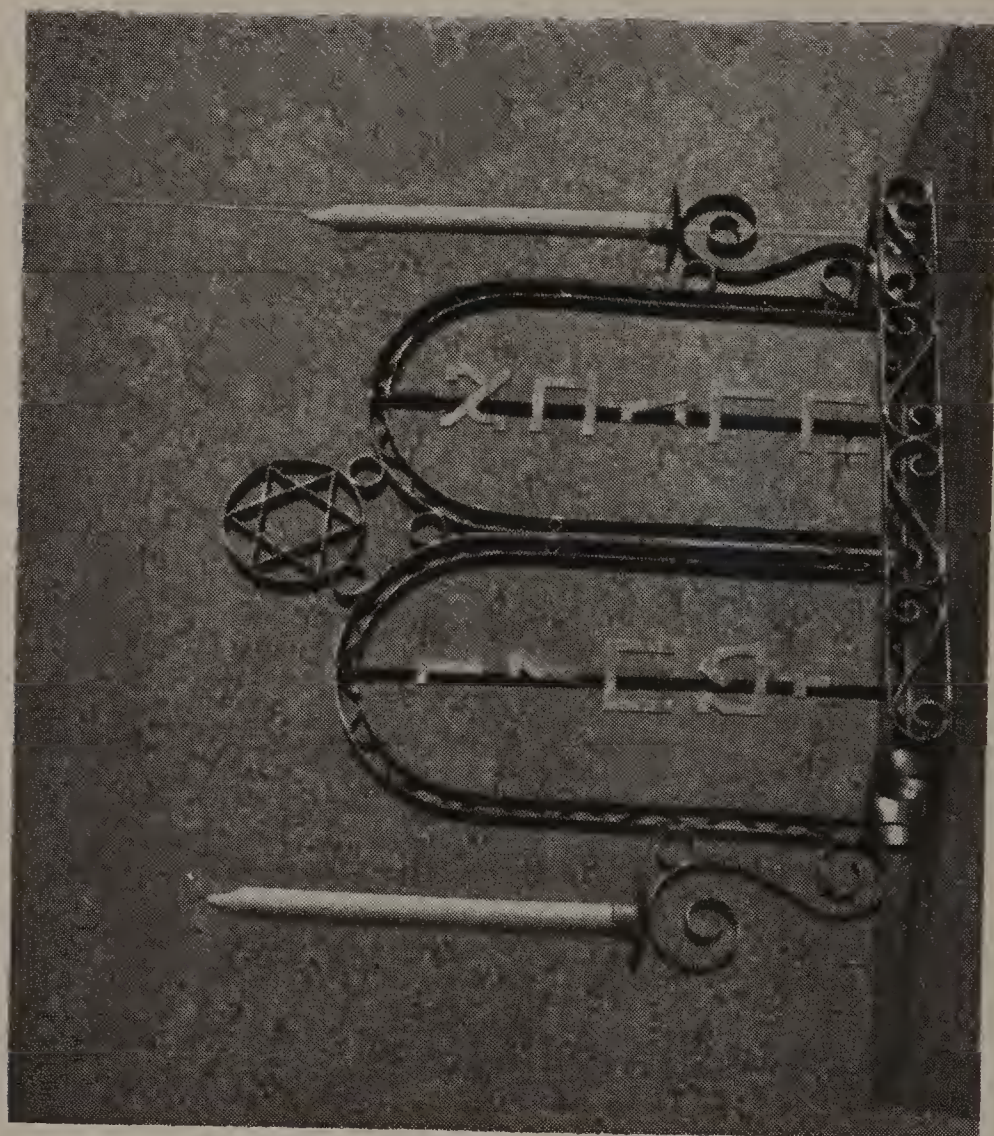
Candlestick (Jewish)

Ulanen Kaserne Bamberg



Candlesticks (Baltic)

Camp Mack



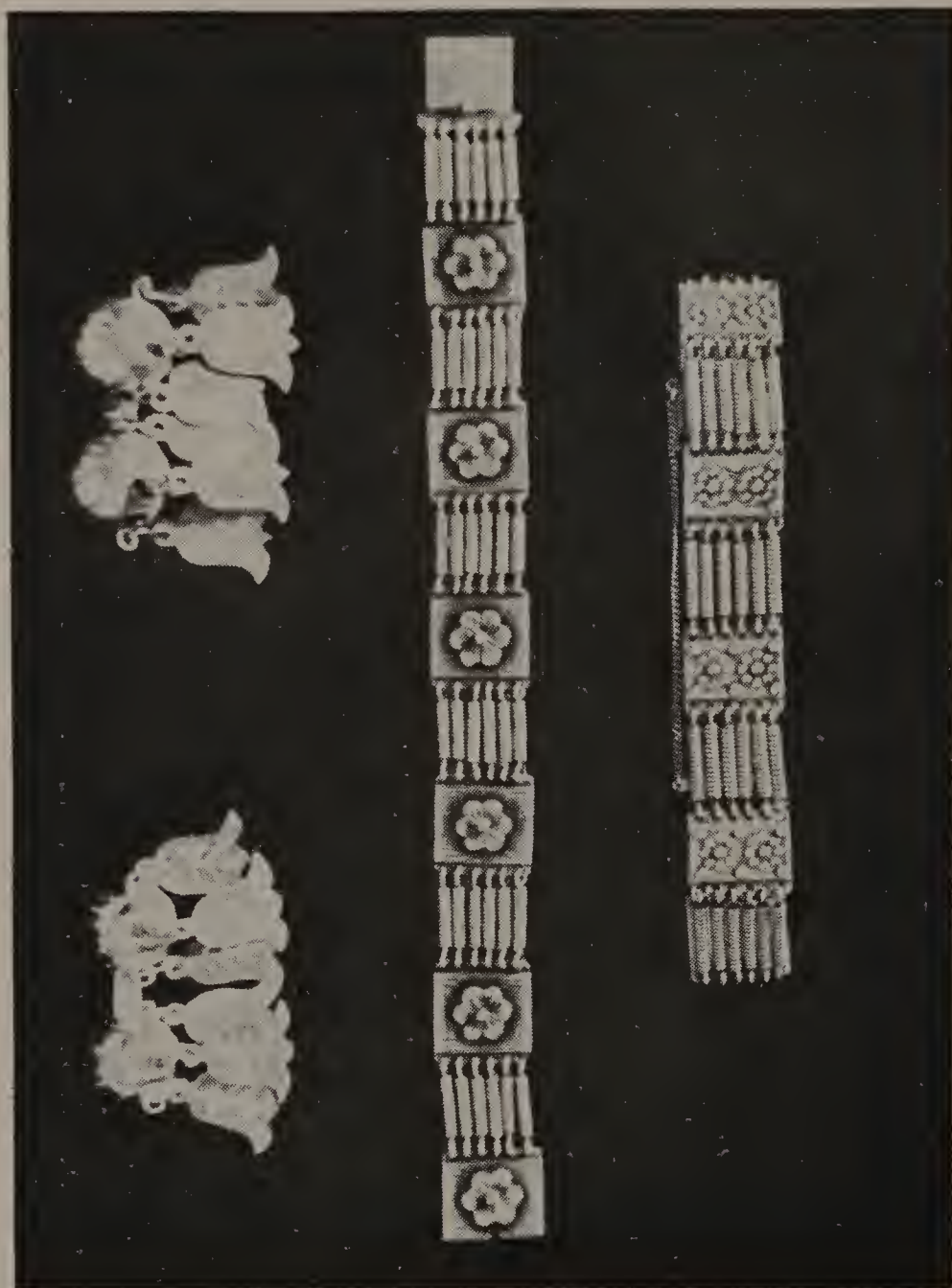
Metal Work (Jewish)

Ulanen Kaserne



Camp Mack

Silver Clasps (Latvian)



Silver Jewelry (Baltic)

Camp Mack



Doll (Baltic)

Camp Mack



Doll (Baltic)

Camp Mack



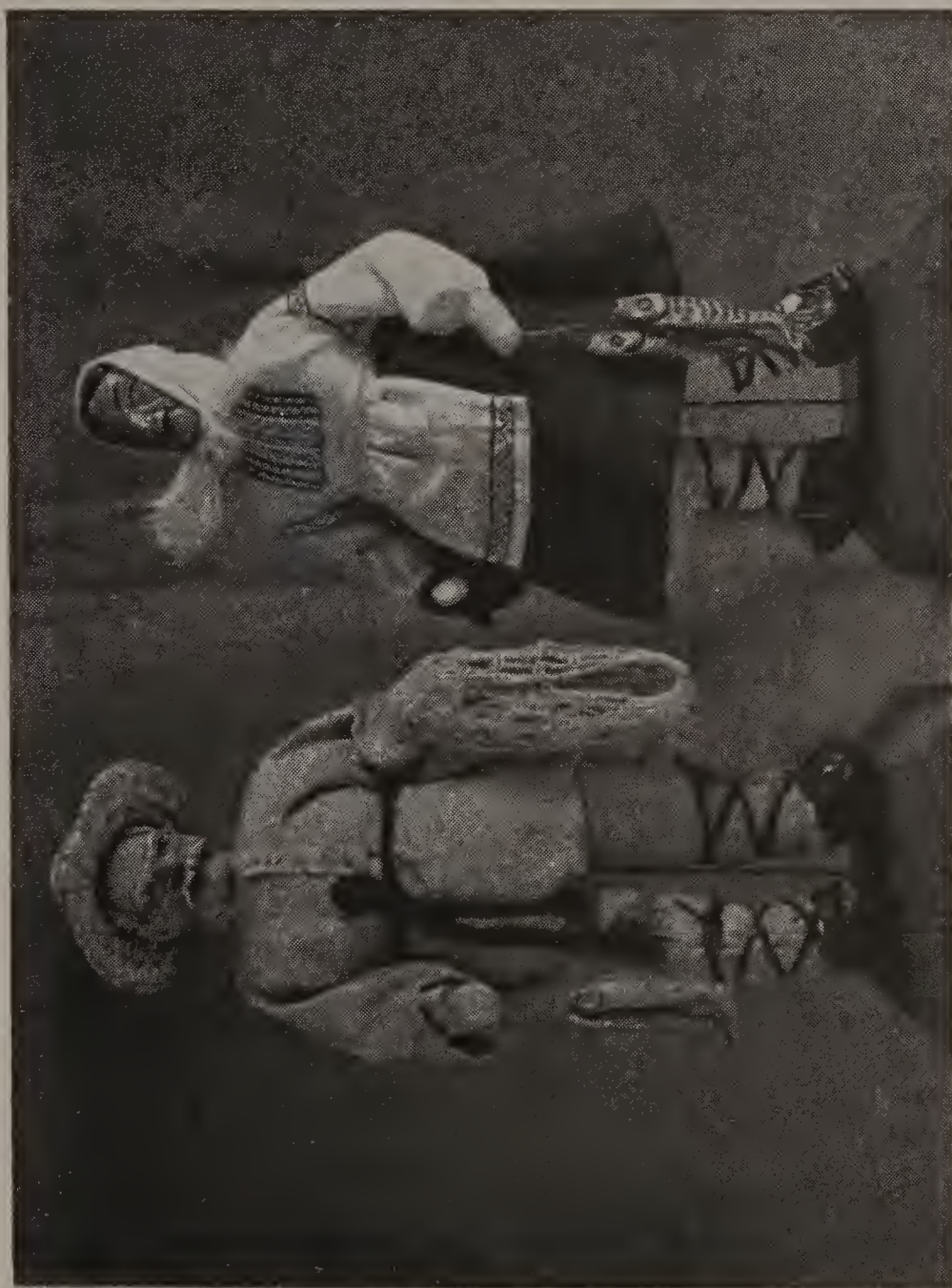
Doll (Baltic)

Camp Mack



Doll (Baltic)

Camp Mack



Dolls (Polish)

Camp Coburg



Doll (Baltic)

Camp Mack



Doll (Polish)

Camp Coburg



Doll (Baltic)

Camp Mack



Ballet Dancer Doll (Baltic)

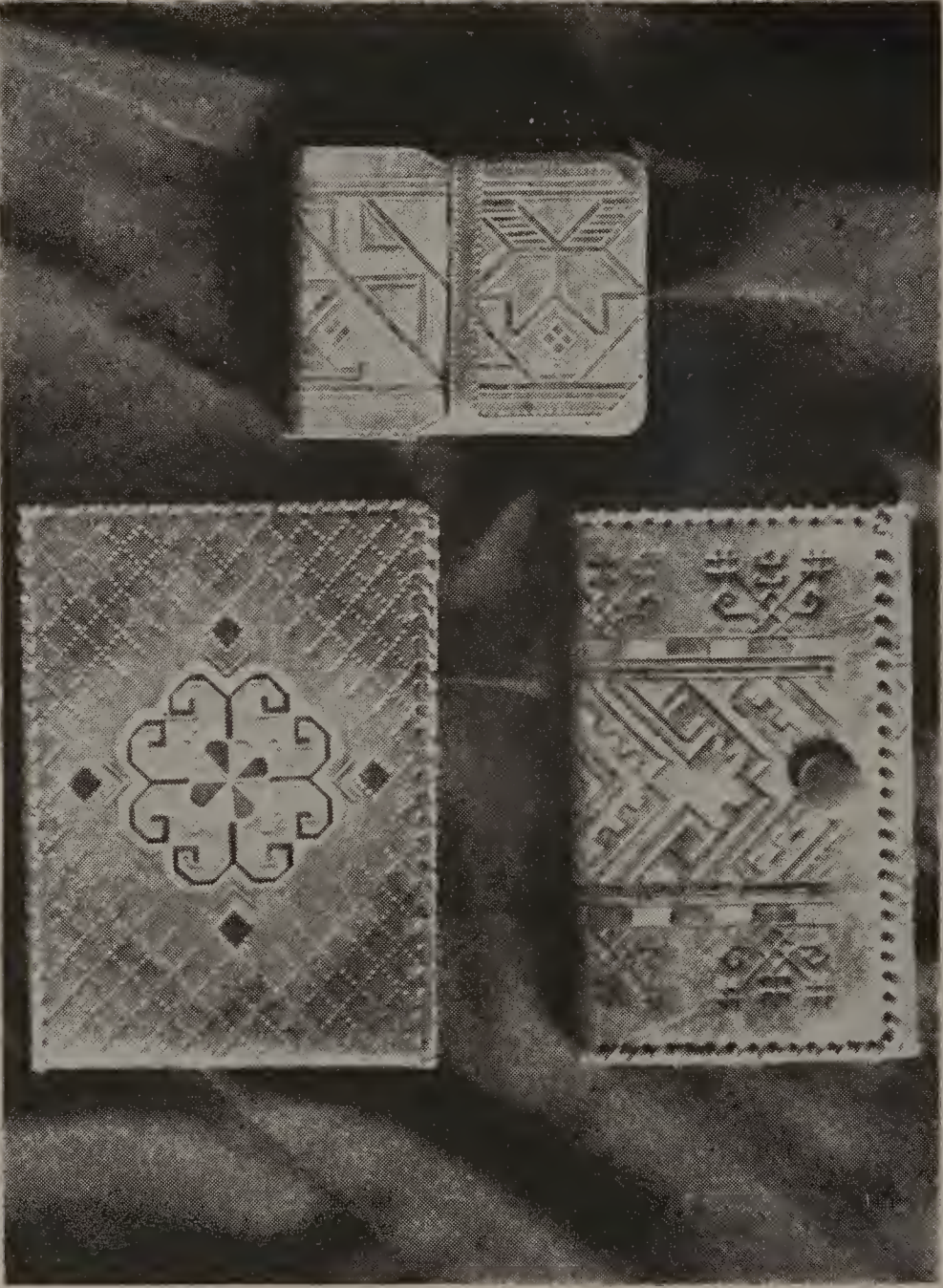
Camp Mack





Albums (Ukrainian)

Leopold Kaserne



Leather Work (Baltic)

Baltic Camp-Bamberg



Leather Album (Baltic)

Baltic Camp-Bamberg



Leather Work (Baltic)

Baltic Camp-Bamberg



Baltic Camp-Bamberg

Leather Goods (Baltic)



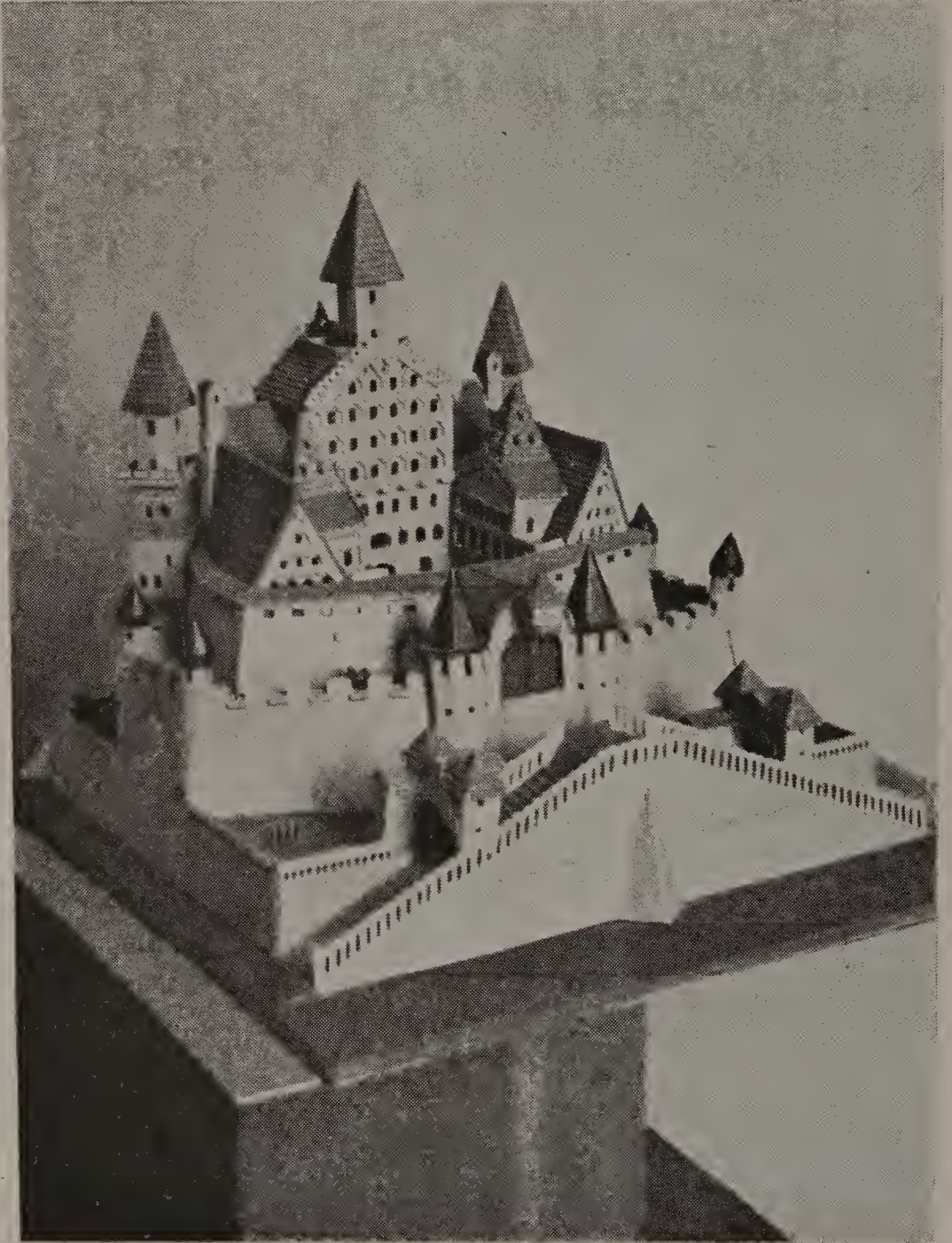
Wooden Sandals (Baltic)

Camp Mack



Crayfish (Polish)

Camp Coburg



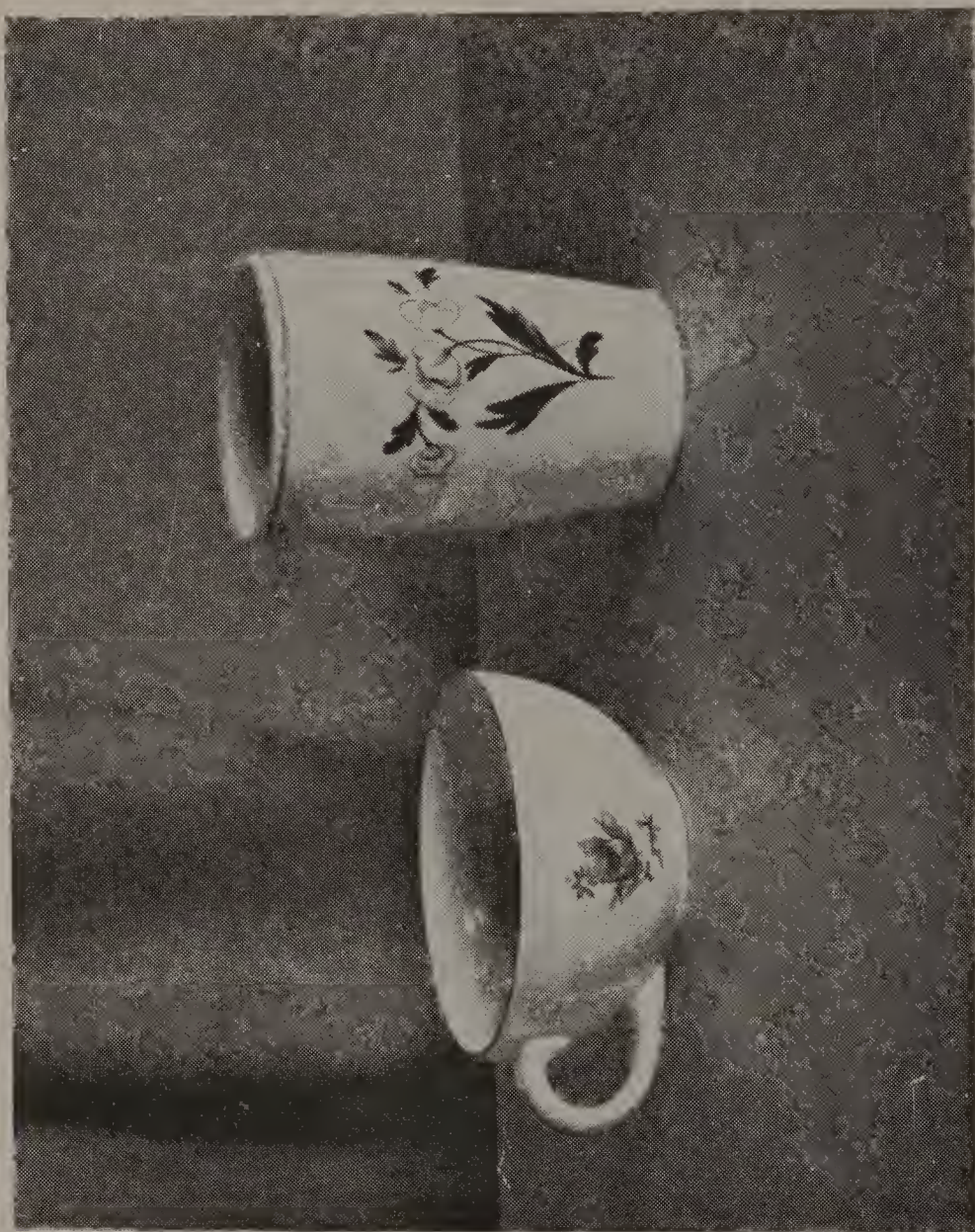
Castle (Polish)

Camp Coburg



Tea Pot (Jewish)

Marktredwitz Community



Marktredwitz Community

Cups (Jewish)



Tea Pot (Jewish)

Marktredwitz Community



Carving (Russian)

Camp Mainleus



National-dresses (Ukrainian)

Leopold Kaserne



Blouse (Ukrainian)

Leopold Kaserne



Blouse (Ukrainian)

Leopold Kaserne



Blouse (Ukrainian)

Leopold Kaserne



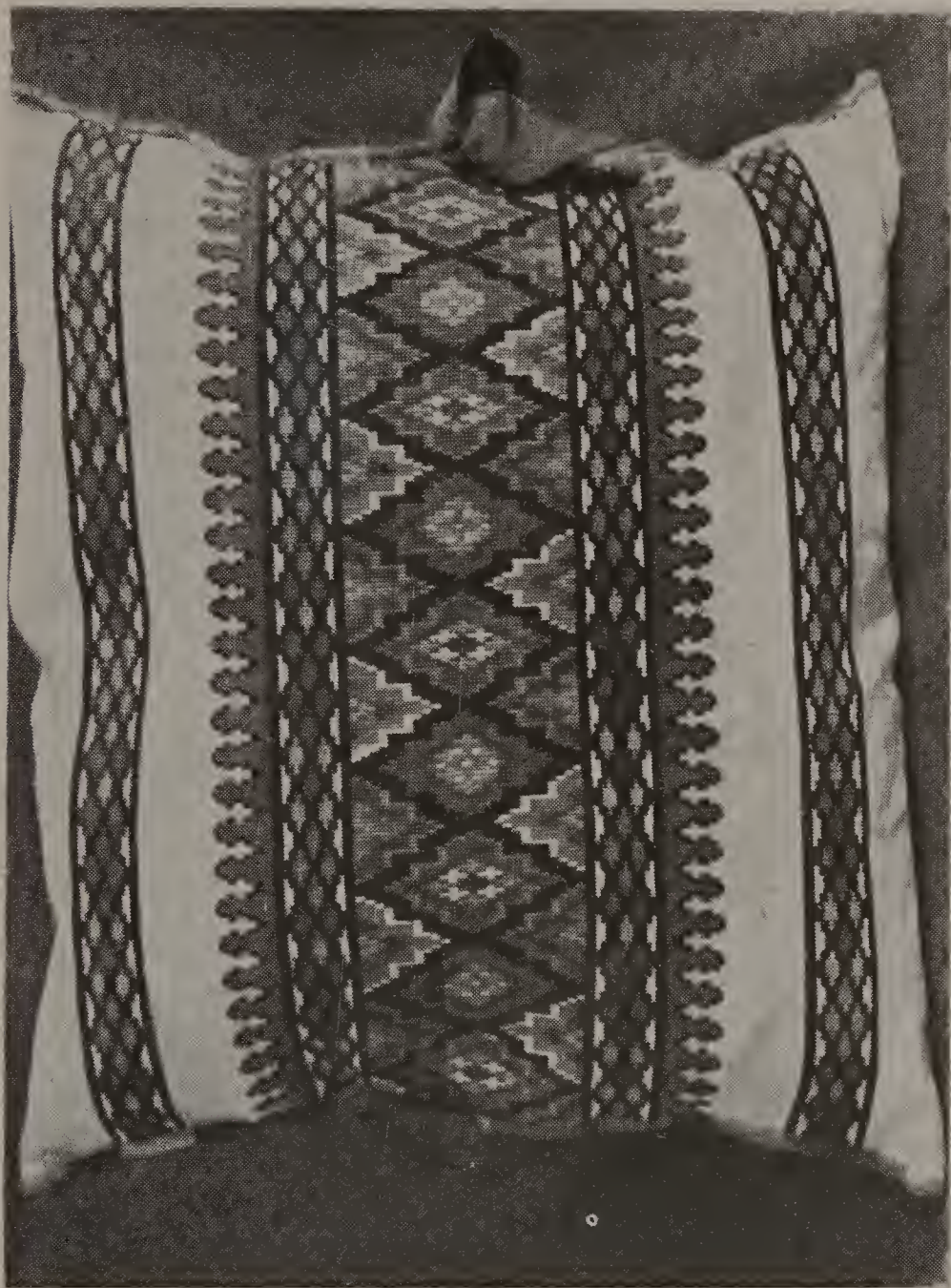
National Dress (Ukrainian)

Leopold Kaserne



Ikon Shawl (Ukrainian)

Leopold Kaserne



Pillow Case (Ukrainian)

Leopold Kaserne



Leopold Kaserne

Carpet (Ukrainian)



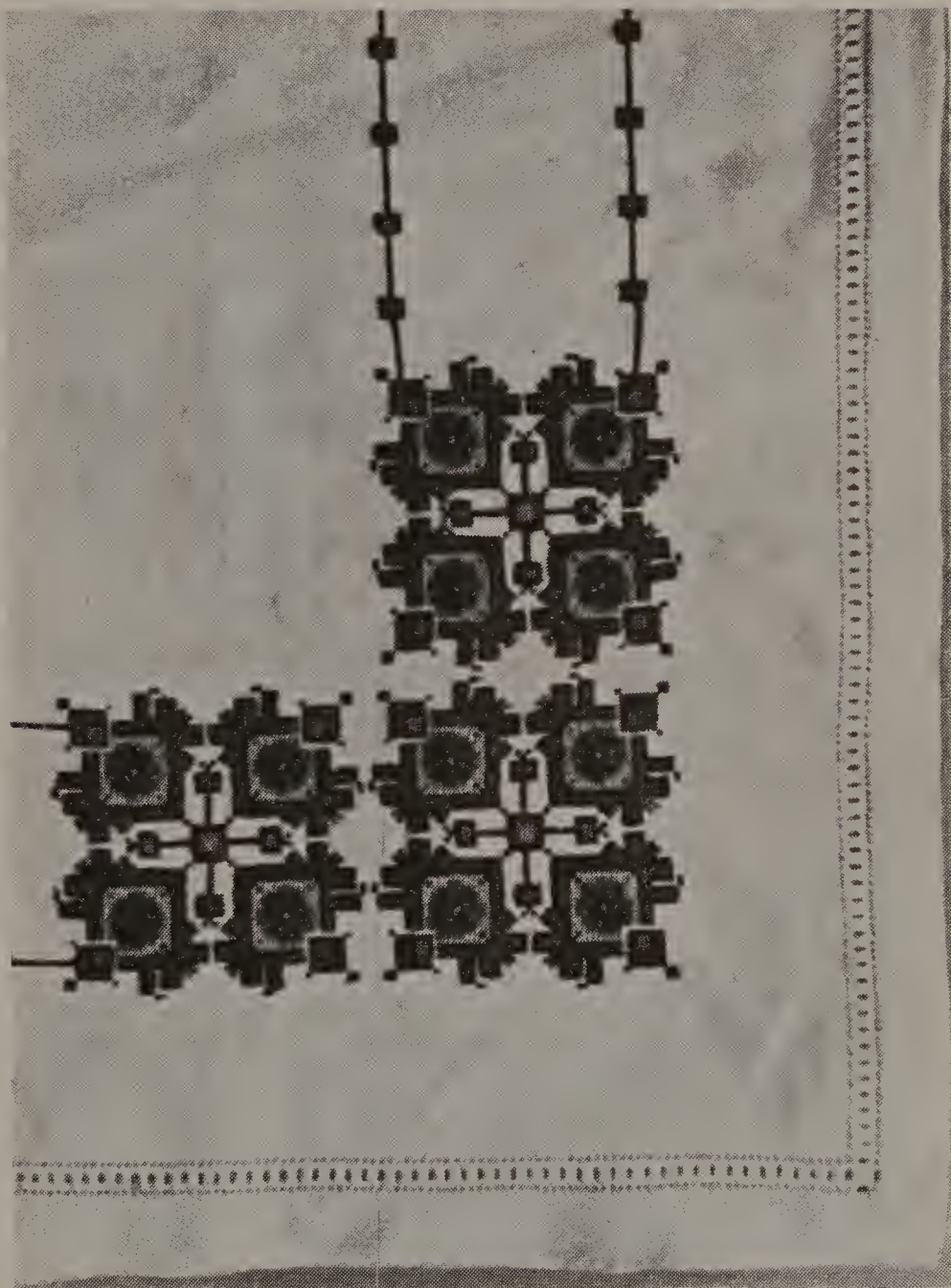
Table Centers (Ukrainian)

Leopold Kaserne



Embroidered Table Cloth (Ukrainian)

Leopold Kaserne



Embroidered Linen (Ukrainian)

Leopold Kaserne



Leopold Kaserne

Embroidered Table Cloth (Ukrainian)



Embroidered Pillow Case (Ukrainian)

Leopold Kaserne



Table D'Oyley (Ukrainian)

Leopold Kaserne



Embroidered Pillow Cover (Ukrainian)

Leopold Kasérne



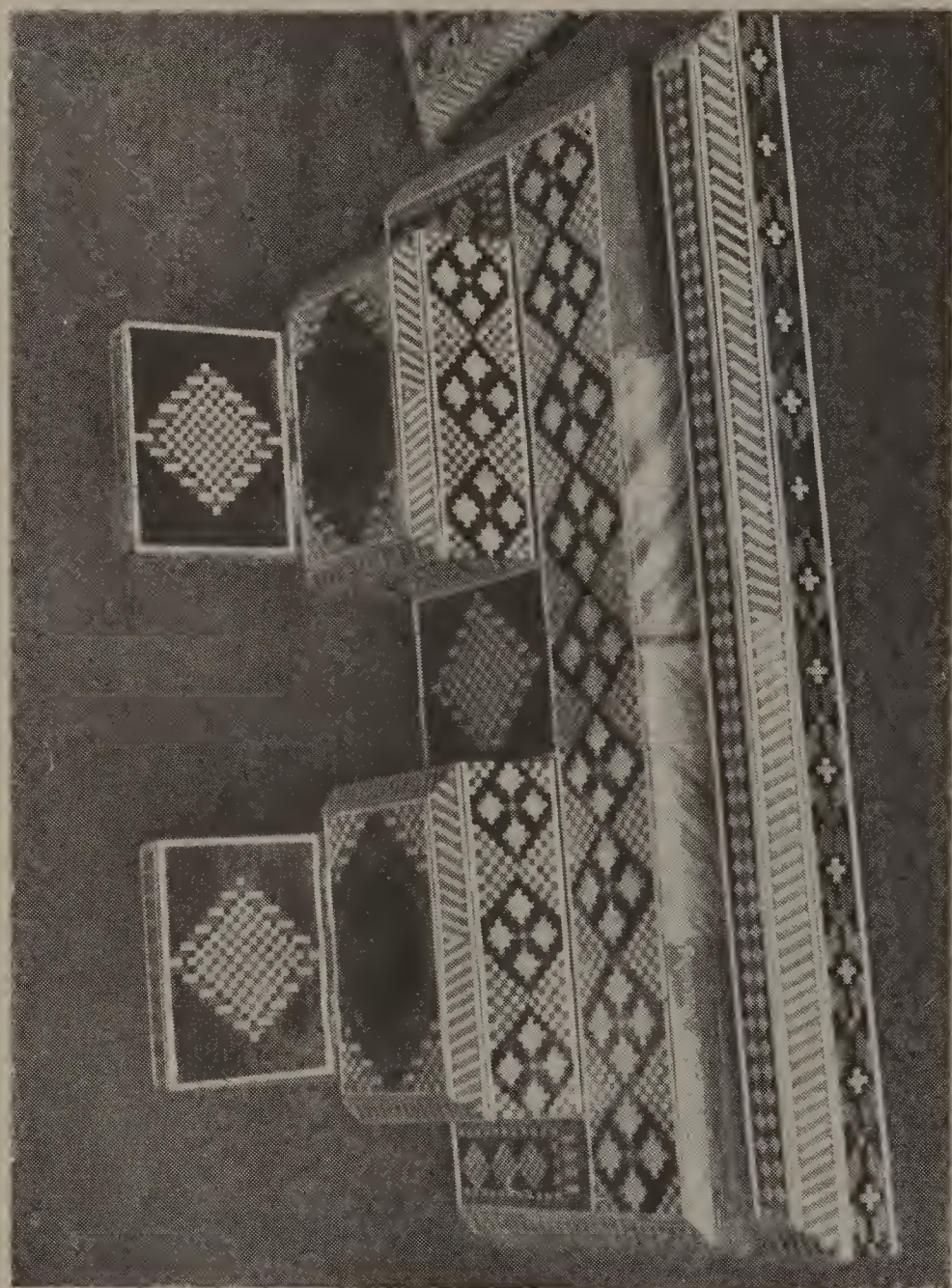
Carpet (Ukrainian)

Leopold Kaserne



Camp Mainleus

Photo Album (White Ruthenian)



Inkwell Set (White Ruthenian)

Camp Mainleus



Fawn-Carving (Russian)

Camp Mainleus



Metal Work (Polish)

Camp Coburg

